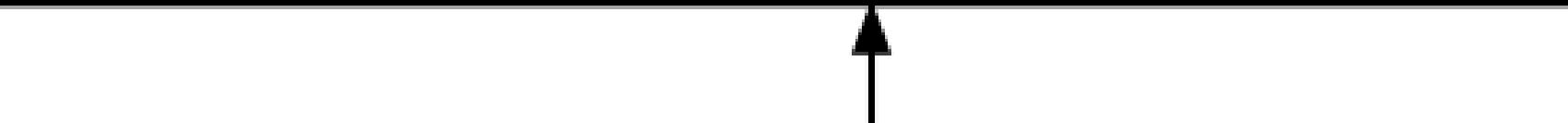


`net_instaweb::UrlNamer`



`net_instaweb::ProxyUrlNamer`

`net_instaweb::TestUrlNamer`