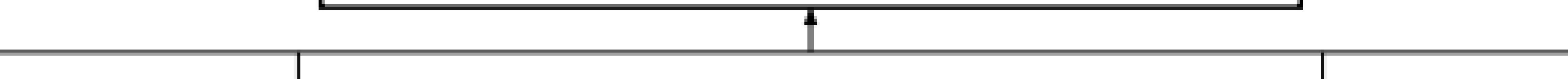


`net_instaweb::CssTagScanner::Transformer`



`net_instaweb::AssociationTransformer`

`net_instaweb::RewriteDomainTransformer`