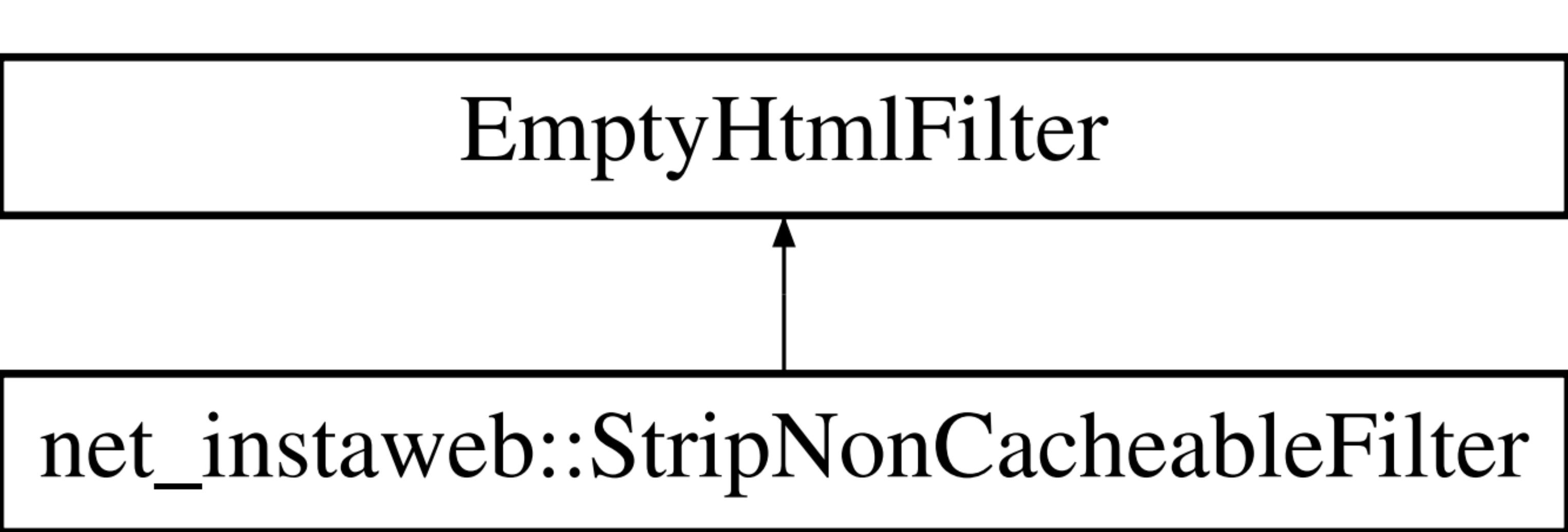


EmptyHtmlFilter



net_instaweb::StripNonCacheableFilter